

**Sri Satya Sai Murlidhar Ayurvedic College & Hospital**  
**Moga (Punjab) -142001**

**RASNA**

**Botanical Name :** *Pluchea lanceolata*

**Family :** Asteraceae

**Names in different Indian languages :**

**English :** Lesser Galangal

**Kannada :** doddarasagadda

**Sanskrit :** Rasna, sugandhamula

**Telugu :** Dumparastramu

**Hindi :** Kulanajan,

**Malayalam :** Aratta, cittaratta, kolinji

**Tamil :** Arattai, peraattai

**Unani :** Khulanjaan

**Synonyms :-** Kulanjana, Sthuulagranthi, Sugandhaa, Uragandhaa, Malaya Vachaa, Mahaabhari- Vachaa.

**Morphology :**

1. It is a perennial herb, occurring in Indo-Gangetic plains, 30-60 cm tall.
2. Stem and branches are terete, slender and softly pubescent.
3. Leaves are 2-6 cm in length, sessile, oblanceolate or oblong, coriaceous, finely silky and pubescent on both surfaces, margins entire or obscurely dentate near the apex.

**Distribution & Habitat :**

Source plant of Rasna in Northern India

**Varieties and Adulterants :**

Plants used as Raasnaa in Indian medicine: *Alpinia galanga* Willd. (Zingiberaceae) in southern India; *Pluchea lanceolata* C. B. Clarke (Compositae; Asteraceae) in Uttar Pradesh; *Vanda roxburghii* R. Br. (Orchidaceae) in eastern Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal; *Blepharispermum subsessile* DC. (Compositae; Asteraceae) in Madhya Pradesh; and *Dodonaea viscosa* (Linn.) Jacq. (Sapindaceae) in Andhra Pradesh.

**Properties :**

Rasa- katu, tikta

Guna- laghu

Virya- ushna

Vipaka- katu

**Karma :** deepana, pachana, vedana hara, kaph-vatha hara

**Srotogamitva :**

Dosha : vatha-kapha hara

Dhatu : asthi, maja

Mala : mutrala

Organ : bone, bone marrow

**Indication :**

Rhizome—carminative (in dyspepsia), stomachic, circulatory stimulant, diaphoretic, anti-inflammatory. Useful in diabetes, asthma, tuberculosis, rheumatoid arthritis, cough, obesity, fever, O.A.

**Part used :-** Rhizome

**Dosage :** Rhizome—2-3 g powder.

Decoction—50-100 ml

**Important Yogas or Formations :-** Rasna saphthakam, rasna panchkam kashaya

**Therapeutic Uses :-**

Rasna powder + honey useful in gout

Rasna powder in milk useful in osteo-arthritis